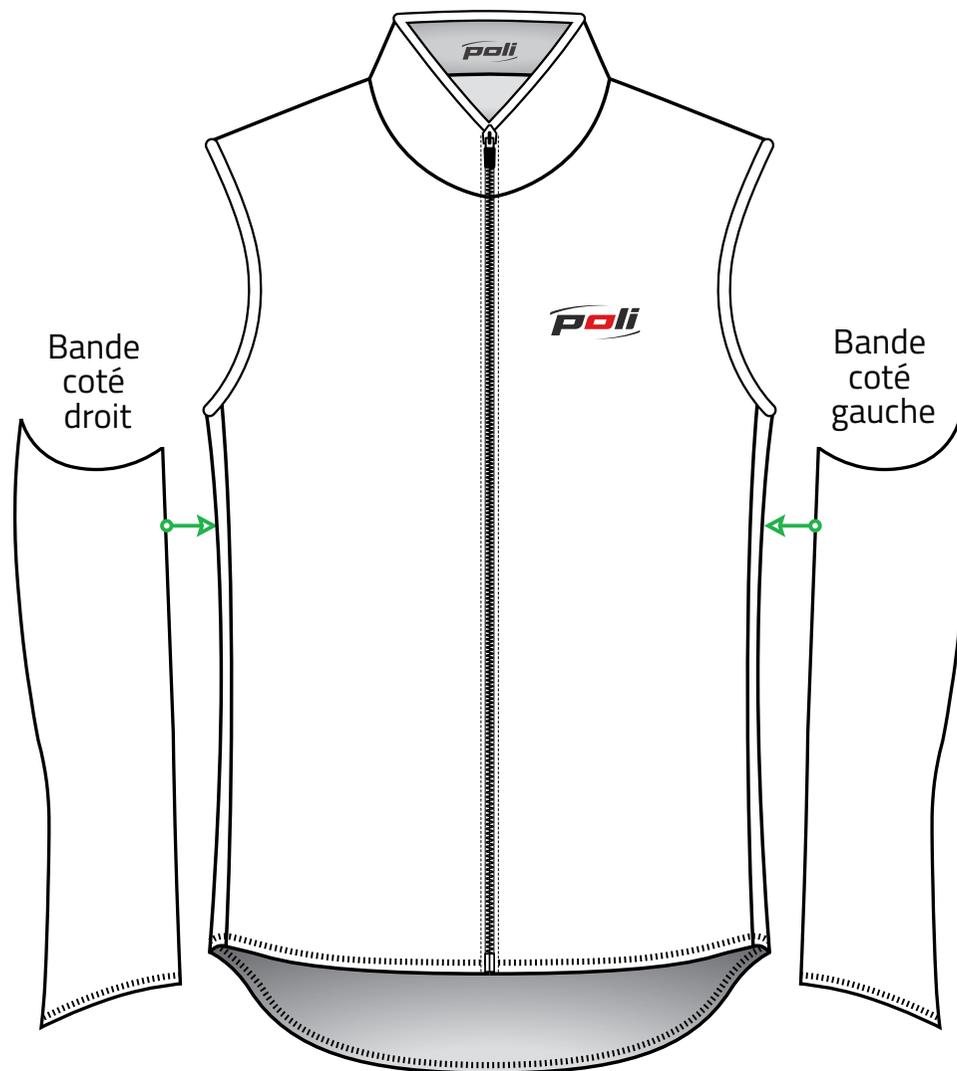


NOE_v2

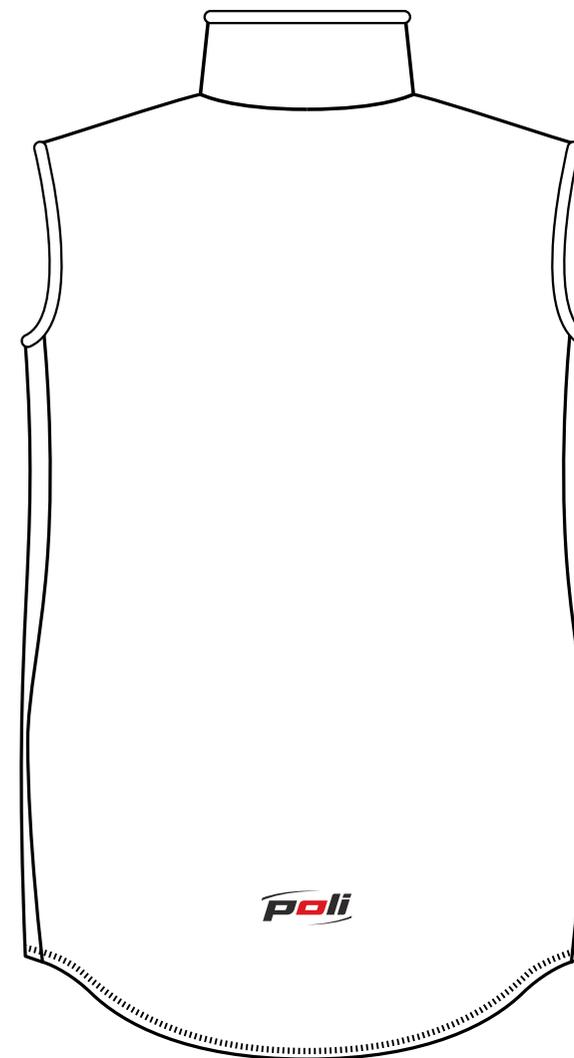
Gilet sans manches SKIN

POLI

DESIGNED FOR PERFORMANCE



DEVANT



DOS