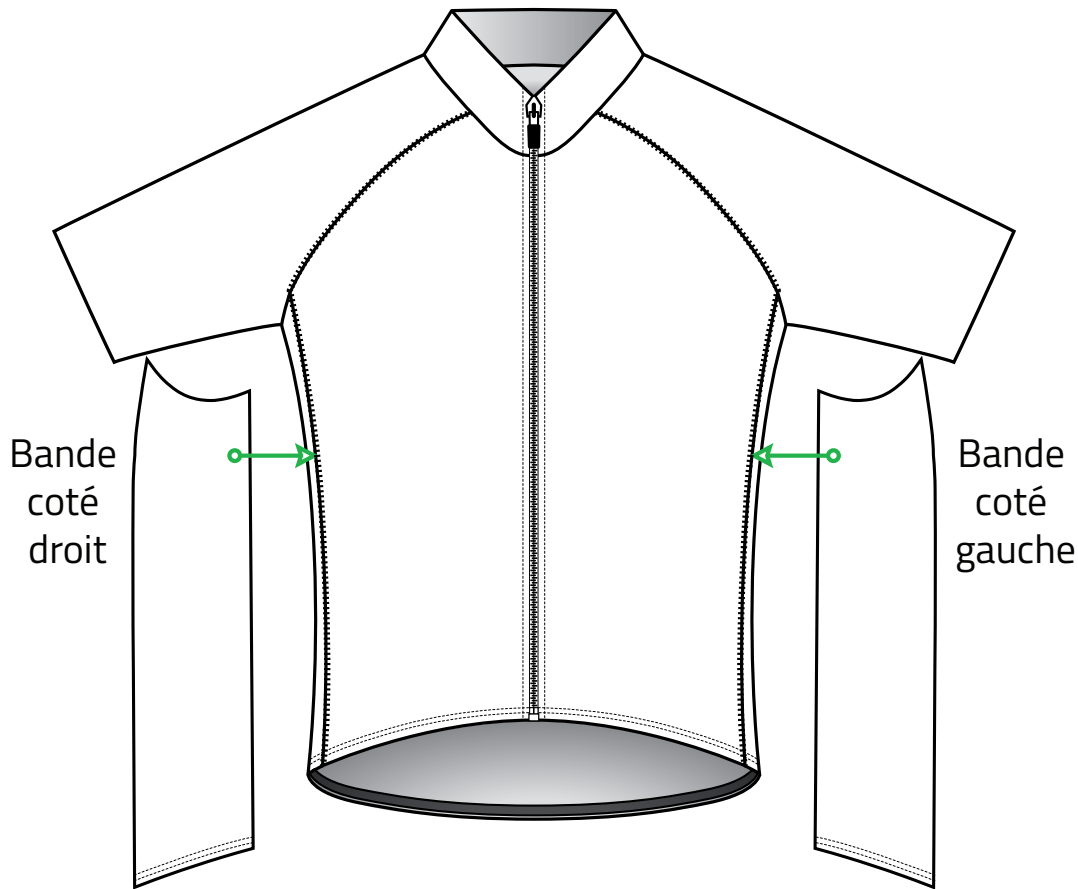


AKSEL_V2

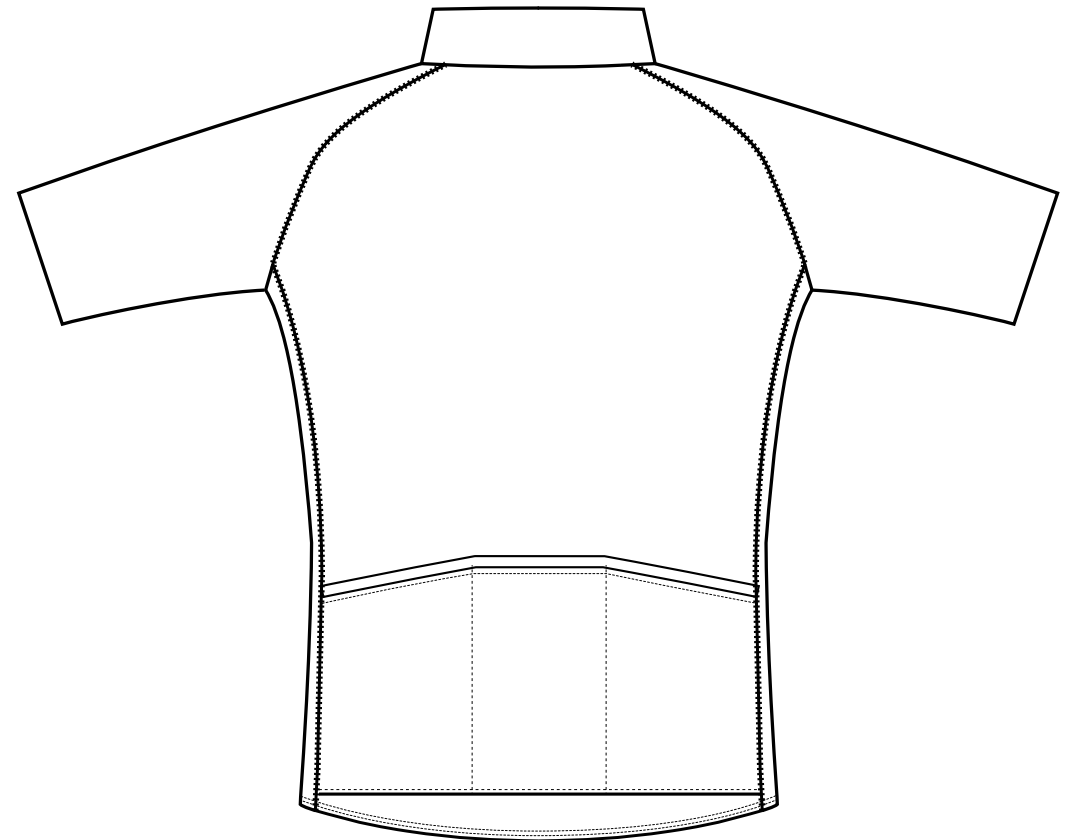
Maillot cyclisme



DESIGNED FOR PERFORMANCE



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